**Annual Management Report of Fund Performance** 

As at December 31, 2021

# Lysander-Canso Bond Fund





Annual Management Report of Fund Performance as at December 31, 2021

A Note About Forward Looking Statements This annual Management Report of Fund Performance includes certain statements that are "forward looking statements". All statements, other than statements of historical fact, included in this Management Report of Fund Performance that address activities, events or developments that the Fund expects or anticipates will or may occur in the future, including such things as anticipated financial performance, are forward looking statements. The words "may", "could", "would", "should", "believe", "plan", "anticipate", "expect", "intend", "forecast", "objective" and similar expressions are intended to identify forward looking statements.

These forward looking statements are subject to various risks and uncertainties, including the risks described in the simplified prospectus of the Fund, which could cause actual financial performance and expectations to differ materially from the anticipated performance or other expectations expressed. Readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward looking statements. All opinions contained in forward looking statements are subject to change without notice and are provided in good faith but without legal responsibility.

The Fund has no specific intention of updating any forward looking statements whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as required by securities legislation. Certain research and information about specific holdings in the Fund, including any opinion, is based upon various sources believed to be reliable, but it cannot be guaranteed to be current, accurate or complete. It is for information only, and is subject to change without notice.

### **About This Report**

This annual Management Report of Fund Performance of Lysander-Canso Bond Fund (the "Fund") contains financial highlights for the year ended December 31, 2021 but does not contain the complete financial statements of the Fund. This report should be read in conjunction with the annual financial statements of the Fund for the year ended December 31, 2021. Lysander Funds Limited (the "Manager") is the manager of the Fund. You can get a copy of the financial statements at your request, and at no cost, by calling toll-free 1 877 308 6979, by writing to Lysander Funds Limited, 3080 Yonge St., Suite 3037, Toronto, Ontario, M4N 3N1, by visiting our website at www.lysanderfunds.com or at SEDAR at www.sedar.com.

Unitholders may also contact Lysander Funds Limited using one of these methods to obtain a copy of the Fund's proxy voting policies and procedures, proxy voting disclosure record, or quarterly portfolio disclosure.

#### **Investment objective**

The Fund's objective is to provide above average, long-term total returns consisting principally of interest income by investing primarily in high-quality Canadian dollar denominated fixed income securities of Canadian and foreign issuers.

#### **Investment Strategies**

The Fund's portfolio manager is Canso Investment Counsel Ltd. ("Portfolio Manager" or "Canso"), a company under common control as the Manager. The Fund's portfolio will primarily be invested in Canadian dollar denominated fixed income securities of Canadian and foreign issues. It also may invest in debt securities convertible into common stock, and fixed income securities of governments, government agencies, supranational agencies, companies, trusts and limited partnerships. The Fund will not be leveraged. The Fund may invest up to 60% of its assets at the time of purchase in foreign securities. More details are contained in the Fund's simplified prospectus.

### Risks

The risks of this Fund remain as discussed in the Fund's most recent simplified prospectus.

#### **Results of Operations**

During the year, Canso employed its bottom-up process to buy and sell securities for the Fund. The Fund's positioning and performance is consistent with the Fund's fundamental investment objective and strategies.

The Fund returns for the year were -1.15% for Series A, -0.58% for Series F and 0.13% for Series O.

The net assets of the Fund increased to approximately \$109.1 million at December 31, 2021 from \$81.9 million at the beginning of the year. There were net subscriptions of \$28.2 million during the year.

There were no unusual changes to the components of revenue and expenses of the Fund and there were no unusual events or transactions, economic changes or market conditions that affected performance beyond what would be reasonably expected or have been described below.

The Fund did not borrow money during the year except for immaterial short-term cash overdrafts.

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### **Recent Developments**

Investors entered the new year concerned with medical, economic and political challenges. In the U.S., the Democrats won control of the Senate, paving the way for the new administration to pass a larger stimulus package. Fiscal policy relief did not immediately allay investor concerns over increased COVID-19 cases and the impact of renewed lockdown measures. However, views changed rapidly as the vaccine rollout gathered pace and the prospect for an economic reopening crystallized. Economists quickly altered forecasts predicting a stronger recovery and higher inflation. Reassurance from the Federal Reserve that short rates would remain near zero, coupled with government support for the economy proved good news for equity markets but less so for bond markets as yields moved sharply higher for much of the year.

As inflation pushed to its highest level since the 1980s, government bond yields rose. Central bankers began to increasingly signal that higher interest rates were on the way some time in 2022. The view that higher inflation was only transient increasingly fell by the wayside as cost pressures and higher wage demands were also drivers of the higher inflation numbers.

In Canada, the housing market continued to be strong. Continued low mortgage rates was the main driver. Higher commodity prices also brightened the prospects for exports and business investment. Low interest rates also propelled risky assets upward and equity markets posted double digit returns for the year.

Signs of rampant speculation were increasingly apparent as the year wore on, whether it was in crypto-currencies, growth in very speculative venture capital deals, or the low and shrinking compensation lenders earned from high yield bonds.

The emergence of the Omicron variant late in the year contributed to a market sell-off, especially in technology names with high valuations and for bonds to regain some of the value lost from earlier in the year. However, the bond rally was short lived and Canso expects selloffs to continue as rising yields will deflate asset values for some time. This will come as a shock to younger investors who have never experienced negative returns from bonds. In Canso's view, the outlook for financial asset returns is not optimistic, with the greatest risk in highly valued or highly levered investments.

The Fund continues to be conservatively positioned around sensitivity to interest rates. The Fund purchased new Limited Recourse Capital Notes issued from Great West Life, Manulife Financial, and TD Bank. The Fund also participated in a new issue from Honda that came to the market to issue a 3-year floating rate note. The purchases were primarily funded from subscriptions and coupon payments along with some small sells of short dated bank issues. The Fund also bought some bail in floating rate debt from Morgan Stanley and Goldman Sachs.

There have been no changes to the Manager or Portfolio Manager, or change of control of the Manager, or of the Fund. There have been no actual or planned reorganizations, mergers or similar transactions.

There were no changes to the membership of the Fund's Independent Review Committee ("IRC").

### **Related Party Transactions**

The Manager provides or arranges for the provision of all general management and administrative services required by the Fund in its day-to-day operations, including but not limited to, calculating and reporting the net asset value of the Fund and its series, preparing all offering documents, unitholder recordkeeping and other administrative services. The Manager receives a management fee for these services. The fee is calculated based on a percentage of the net asset value of the Fund as disclosed in the simplified prospectus.

The Fund paid \$715,385 (including HST) in management fees to the Manager for the year ended December 31, 2021 (December 31, 2020 - \$521,609).

The Portfolio Manager is responsible for all investment advice provided to the Fund including providing investment analysis and recommendations, making investment decisions and arranging for the acquisition and disposition of portfolio investments. Fees for providing these services are included in the management fee.

The Manager paid \$323,595 (including HST) to the Portfolio Manager for the year ended December 31, 2021 (December 31, 2020 - \$238,318).

The Manager relied, or may rely on standing instructions from the IRC in respect of securities traded amongst mutual funds, closed end funds, managed accounts or pooled funds managed by the Manager or an affiliate of the Manager. In such cases the Manager is required to comply with the Manager's written policies and procedures presented to the IRC and provide periodic reports to the IRC in accordance with National Instrument 81-107.

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### **Financial Highlights**

#### Series A

Year ended		31-Dec-2021		31-Dec-2020		31-Dec-2019		31-Dec-2018		31-Dec-2017
Net assets per unit <sup>1</sup>										
Net assets, beginning of year	\$	11.20	\$	10.46	\$	10.36	\$	10.48	\$	10.49
Operations:										
Total revenue		0.19		0.35		0.32		0.31		0.27
Total expenses		(0.15)		(0.15)		(0.14)		(0.15)		(0.15)
Realized gains (losses)		0.21		0.24		(0.07)		(0.01)		(0.02)
Unrealized gains (losses)		(0.38)		0.48		0.16		(0.14)		0.01
Total increase (decrease) from operations <sup>2</sup>	\$	(0.13)	\$	0.92	\$	0.27	\$	0.01	\$	0.11
Distributions:										
From income (excluding dividends)	\$	(0.03)	\$	(0.26)	\$	(0.16)	\$	(0.13)	\$	(0.09)
From dividends		-		-		-		-		-
From capital gains		(0.12)		-		-		-		-
Total distributions <sup>2 3</sup>	\$	(0.15)	\$	(0.26)	\$	(0.16)	\$	(0.13)	\$	(0.09)
Net assets, end of year <sup>2 3</sup>	\$	10.90	\$	11.20	\$	10.46	\$	10.36	\$	10.48
Ratios and supplemental data										
Net asset value <sup>4</sup>	\$	9,820,616	\$	11,016,769	\$	6,255,564	\$	6,305,982	\$	8,817,734
Units outstanding		901,097		983,428		598,032		608,873		841,028
Management expense ratio <sup>5</sup>	%	1.39	%	1.41	%	1.41	%	1.43	%	1.43
Management expense ratio before waivers or absorption		1.39		1.41		1.41		1.43		1.43
Portfolio turnover rate <sup>6</sup>		59.92		97.7		27.2		35.8		24.4
Trading expense ratio <sup>7</sup>		-		-		-		-		-
Net asset value per unit, end of year	\$	10.9	\$	11.20	\$	10.46	\$	10.36	\$	10.48

#### Notes

1 The information is derived from the Fund's audited annual financial statements. All per unit figures presented are referenced to net assets determined in accordance to IFRS.

2 Net assets and distributions are based on the actual numbers of units outstanding at the relevant time. The increase (decrease) from operations is based on the weighted average number of units outstanding over the financial period. This table is not intended to be a reconciliation of beginning to ending net assets per unit.

- 3 Distributions were paid in cash or reinvested in additional units, or both.
- 4 This information is provided at the end of the period shown.
- 5 The management expense ratio is based on the total expenses of the period ended and is expressed as an annualized percentage of daily average net asset values during the period.
- 6 The Fund's portfolio turnover rate indicates how actively the Fund's portfolio manager manages its portfolio investments. A portfolio turnover rate of 100% is equivalent to the Fund buying and selling all of the securities in its portfolio once in the course of the period. The higher a fund's portfolio turnover rate in a period, the greater the trading costs payable by the fund in the period, and the greater the chance of an investor receiving taxable capital gains in the period. There is not necessarily a relationship between a high turnover rate and the performance of a fund. The portfolio turnover rate is calculated based on the lesser of purchases or sales of securities, divided by the weighted average market value of portfolio securities, excluding short term securities.

7 The trading expense ratio represents total commissions and other portfolio transaction costs expressed as an annualized percentage of daily average net asset value during the period.

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#### Series F

Year ended		31-Dec-2021		31-Dec-2020		31-Dec-2019		31-Dec-2018		31-Dec-2017
Net assets per unit <sup>1</sup>										
Net assets, beginning of year	\$	11.04	\$	10.25	\$	10.16	\$	10.32	\$	10.37
Operations:										
Total revenue		0.18		0.34		0.32		0.31		0.27
Total expenses		(0.09)		(0.09)		(0.09)		(0.09)		(0.09)
Realized gains (losses)		0.17		0.22		(0.07)		(0.01)		(0.02)
Unrealized gains (losses)		(0.32)		0.49		0.16		(0.14)		(0.01)
Total increase (decrease) from operations <sup>2</sup>	\$	(0.06)	\$	0.96	\$	0.32	\$	0.07	\$	0.15
Distributions:										
From income (excluding dividends)	\$	(0.10)	\$	(0.23)	\$	(0.24)	\$	(0.23)	\$	(0.18)
From dividends		-		-		-		-		
From capital gains		(0.15)		-		-		-		
Total distributions <sup>2 3</sup>	\$	(0.25)	\$	(0.23)	\$	(0.24)	\$	(0.23)	\$	(0.18)
Net assets, end of year <sup>2 3</sup>	\$	10.74	\$	11.04	\$	10.25	\$	10.16	\$	10.32
Ratios and supplemental data										
Net asset value <sup>4</sup>	Ś	85,084,726	Ś	61,452,464	Ś	57,102,955	Ś	52,683,065	\$	52,767,933
Units outstanding	Ŷ	7,922,517	Ŷ	5,565,588	Ŷ	5,569,118	Ŷ	5,183,054	Ŷ	5,113,564
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Management expense ratio <sup>5</sup>	%	0.81	%	0.83	%	0.84	%	0.85	%	0.8

Ratios and supplemental data										
Net asset value <sup>4</sup>	\$	85,084,726	\$	61,452,464	\$	57,102,955	\$	52,683,065	\$	52,767,933
Units outstanding		7,922,517		5,565,588		5,569,118		5,183,054		5,113,564
Management expense ratio <sup>5</sup>	%	0.81	%	0.83	%	0.84	%	0.85	%	0.86
Management expense ratio before waivers or absorption		0.81		0.83		0.84		0.85		0.86
Portfolio turnover rate <sup>6</sup>		59.92		97.7		27.2		35.8		24.4
Trading expense ratio <sup>7</sup>		-		-		-		-		-
Net asset value per unit, end of year	\$	10.74	\$	11.04	\$	10.25	\$	10.16	\$	10.32

Notes

1 The information is derived from the Fund's audited annual financial statements. All per unit figures presented are referenced to net assets determined in accordance to IFRS.

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#### Series O\*

Year ended		31-Dec-2021		31-Dec-2020
Net assets per unit <sup>1</sup>				
Net assets, beginning of year	\$	10.04	\$	10.00
Operations:				
Total revenue		0.17		0.01
Total expenses		(0.01)		-
Realized gains (losses)		0.16		-
Unrealized gains (losses)		(0.3)		0.03
Total increase (decrease) from operations <sup>2</sup>	\$	0.02	\$	0.04
Distributions:				
From income (excluding dividends)	\$	(0.17)	\$	-
From dividends		-		-
From capital gains		(0.17)		-
Total distributions <sup>2 3</sup>	\$	(0.34)	\$	-
Net assets, end of year <sup>2 3</sup>	\$	9.74	\$	10.04
Ratios and supplemental data				
Net asset value <sup>4</sup>	\$	14,200,339	\$	9,511,254
Units outstanding		1,457,268		947,592
Management expense ratio <sup>5</sup>	%	0.10	%	0.11
Management expense ratio before waivers or absorption		0.10		0.11
Portfolio turnover rate <sup>6</sup>		59.92		97.7

Portfolio turnover rate <sup>6</sup>	59.92	97.7
Trading expense ratio <sup>7</sup>	-	-
Net asset value per unit, end of year	\$ 9.74	\$ 10.04

#### Notes

- \* Series O commenced operations on December 21, 2020
- 1 The information is derived from the Fund's audited annual financial statements. All per unit figures presented are referenced to net assets determined in accordance to IFRS.
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- 7 The trading expense ratio represents total commissions and other portfolio transaction costs expressed as an annualized percentage of daily average net asset value during the period.

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#### **Management Fees**

The Manager provides or arranges the provision of all general management and administrative services required by the Fund, and as described in the section "Related Party Transactions" above.

In consideration for such services, the Manager receives a management fee, based on the net asset value of each Series, calculated daily and payable monthly. The Fund pays a management fee of 1.15% per annum for Series A units and 0.65% per annum for Series F units. No management fee is charged to the Fund with respect to Series O units, but investors are charged a negotiated management fee.

Service fees or trailing commissions of a maximum of 0.50% per annum are paid on Series A units to dealers. This comprises 43.5% of the management fee of Series A units.

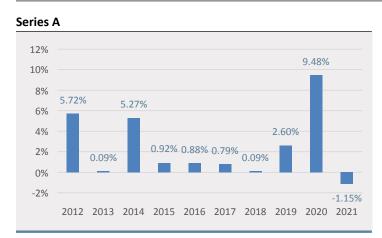
### **Past Performance**

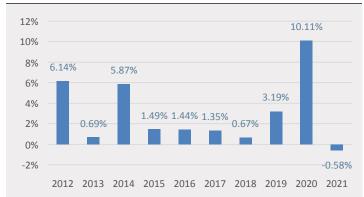
Series F

The commencement date of being distributed under a prospectus for Series A and F was December 28, 2011. Accordingly, returns are shown for the relevant period/years as indicated below.

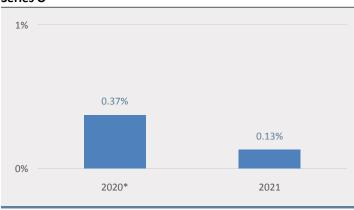
The performance information assumes that any distributions are reinvested in additional securities of the Fund. The performance information does not take into account sales, redemption, distribution or other optional charges that would have reduced returns or performance. Past performance does not necessarily indicate how the series will perform in the future.

#### Year-by-Year Returns





Series O



\* For the period December 21 to December 31

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#### **Annual Compound Returns**

The following table shows the Fund's annual compound return for each period indicated, compared with the FTSE Canada Universe Bond Index (the "Index"). The Index is designed to be a broad measure of the Canadian investment-grade fixed income market. The returns of the Index are calculated without the deduction of fees and expenses, whereas the performance of the Fund is calculated after deducting such fees and expenses.

For years ended December 31, 2021		1 Year		3 Year <sup>2</sup>		5 Year <sup>2</sup>		10 Year <sup>2</sup>		Since Inception <sup>3</sup>
Annual Compound Return										
Series A <sup>1</sup>	%	(1.15)	%	3.55	%	2.30	%	2.42	%	
Series F <sup>1</sup>		(0.58)		4.15		2.88		2.99		
Series 0 <sup>1</sup>		0.13		-		-		-		0.49
FTSE Canada Universe Bond Index <sup>4</sup>	%	(2.54)	%	4.22	%	3.31	%	3.27	%	(2.47)

#### Notes

1 Returns are based on the net asset value per unit of the relevant series of the Fund and assume that all distributions were reinvested.

2 Compound period returns are annualized.

3 Series O period from December 21, 2020 to December 31, 2021. Since inception returns are annualized.

<sup>4</sup> FTSE Canada Global Debt Capital Markets. Copyright © FTSE Canada Global Debt Capital Markets. All rights reserved. FTSE Canada Global Debt Capital Markets Inc ("FTDCM"), FTSE International Limited ("FTSE"), the London Stock Exchange Group companies (the "Exchange") or TSX INC. ("TSX" and together with FTDCM, FTSE and the Exchange, the "Licensor Parties"). The Licensor Parties make no warranty or representation whatsoever, expressly or impliedly, either as to the results to be obtained from the use of the FTSE Canada Canada Indices ("the Indices") and/or the figure at which the said Indices stand at any particular time on any particular day or otherwise. The Indices are compiled and calculated by FTDCM and all copyright in the Indices values and constituent lists vests in FTDCM. The Licensor Parties shall not be liable (whether in negligence or otherwise) to any person for any error in the Indices and the Licensor Parties shall not be under any obligation to advise any person of any error therein.

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### Summary of Investment Portfolio

		% of NAV
Top 25 Issuers		
Canada Housing Trust	%	12.1
Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce		7.5
Bank Of Montreal		5.7
Morgan Stanley		5.0
The Goldman Sachs Group, Inc.		5.0
Transcanada Pipelines		4.9
Honda Canada Finance Inc		4.7
GE Capital Canada Funding Co.		4.0
Toronto Dominion Bank		3.8
Apple Inc.		3.3
Manulife Financial Corporation		3.2
MCAP Service NHA MBS FRN (98002837)		3.1
Met Life Global Funding I		3.0
Bank of America Corporation		2.9
Royal Bank Of Canada		2.7
NatWest Group plc		2.6
WTH Car Rental ULC (AVIS)		2.5
Great-West Lifeco Inc		2.5
Delta Air Lines Inc		1.9
Loblaw Companies Ltd		1.8
Boeing Co.		1.6
Heathrow Funding Limited		1.5
Sun Life Financial Inc.		1.4
Scotia Capital Inc NHA MBS (97518704)		1.2
G.T.A.A.		1.2
Total	%	89.1

		% of NAV
Asset Mix		
Canadian Fixed Income	%	71.0
Cash and Cash Equivalents		0.2
Foreign Fixed Income		28.6
Other Assets less Liabilities		0.2
Total	%	100.0
Sector		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	%	0.2
Communication Services		0.7
Consumer Staples		1.8
Energy		5.1
Federal		21
Financials		59.2
Industrials		7.1
Information Technology		3.3
Other Assets less Liabilities		0.2
Provincial		0.9
Real Estate		0.5
Total	%	100.0



3080 Yonge Street, Suite 3037 Toronto, ON M4N 3N1 www.lysanderfunds.com

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